Sexual reproduction allows features from two plants to be mixed together. The new plant is a new variety. Think about red and green apples. They are all apples and so are the same species. The different apples are different varieties.

1 Look at the plants below.
a Which feature of plant $C$ comes from plant $A$ ?
b Which feature of plant $C$ comes from plant $B$ ?


2 Look at these plants.



a Which feature of plant X comes from plant V ?
b Which feature of plant W is found in plant Z ?
c What are the differences between plants X and Y ?
d Which features of plant Z come from plant X ?
e Which feature of plant Z comes from plant Y ?

3 Suppose you are a plant breeder. Which of these plants would you use to try to make plants with the following features?

a A plant that was tall, with round leaves and flowers with 6 petals.
b A plant that was short, with round leaves and flowers with 4 petals.
c In fact, getting the variety of plant you want is not quite that simple! The features of the parent plants may or may not end up in the new plant. Make a table to show eight different mixtures of features you might get in a new plant produced from plants D and F.

